

Table C1.1. Total expenditure on educational institutions per full-time equivalent student (2020)

In equivalent USD converted using PPPs for GDP, direct expenditure within educational institutions, by level of education

	Primary	Secondary					Post-secondary non-tertiary	Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary	Tertiary				Primary to tertiary	Primary to tertiary (excluding R&D)
		Lower secondary	Upper secondary			All secondary			Short-cycle tertiary	Bachelor's, master's and doctoral or equivalent	All tertiary	All tertiary (excluding R&D)		
			General programmes	Vocational programmes	All programmes									
OECD countries	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Australia	12 673	15 714	16 068	12 000	14 947	15 437	10 167	13 849	11 980	24 325	22 204	14 817	15 620	14 054
Austria	14 029	17 307	15 101	19 469	17 695	17 478	4 626	16 004	18 947	22 251	21 753	13 711	17 744	15 310
Belgium	12 813	16 635	15 579 ^d	17 315 ^d	16 543 ^d	16 576 ^d	x(3, 4, 5, 6)	14 920	13 659	22 917	22 555	14 791	16 429	14 894
Canada ^{1,2}	11 533 ^d	x(1)	x(5)	x(5)	14 520	14 520	m	12 460	16 632	28 707	24 363	m	15 443	m
Chile	5 917	6 153	5 147	8 639	5 720	5 868	a	5 893	5 296	12 252	10 458	10 082	7 184	7 077
Colombia ²	4 364	4 335	x(5)	x(5)	4 357	4 341	m	4 352	x(11)	x(11)	4 981	m	4 481	m
Costa Rica ²	m	m	m	m	m	m	a	m	x(11)	x(11)	13 776	m	m	m
Czech Republic	8 466	12 760	11 313	12 799	12 374	12 579	2 221	10 858	31 028	16 190	16 237	10 067	11 846	10 713
Denmark	14 273	17 402	10 959	11 947	11 344	14 125	a	14 193	13 681	24 608	23 432	10 852	16 312	13 427
Estonia	10 309	10 563	5 318	8 357	6 584	8 522	9 686	9 426	a	17 930	17 930	10 982	11 088	9 270
Finland	11 212	17 726	9 973	10 352 ^d	10 238 ^d	12 849 ^d	x(4, 5, 6)	12 181	a	19 583	19 583	10 832	13 705	11 903
France	9 673	12 139	15 279	18 142	16 266	13 874	11 787	12 119	17 468	19 315	18 880	13 385	13 545	12 386
Germany ⁴	11 587	14 197	15 681	20 394 ^d	18 098 ^d	15 614	13 788	14 343	7 981	20 788	20 760	11 708	15 767	13 758
Greece ^{2,5}	7 467	7 364	5 749	8 127	6 458	6 901	m	7 175	a	4 300	4 300	2 603	6 146	5 539
Hungary	7 928	7 155	7 910	8 983	8 409	7 772	10 269	7 921	2 914	12 477	12 098	9 164	8 612	8 126
Iceland	15 206	17 077	12 148	18 829	13 822	15 242	18 191	15 262	16 128	16 128	16 128	m	15 444	m
Ireland	9 589	11 880	x(5)	x(5)	10 891	11 379	37 694	11 090	x(11)	x(11)	17 400	12 231	12 194	11 286
Israel	10 182	x(5)	x(5)	x(5)	9 562 ^d	9 562	523	9 823	5 571	15 617	12 314	8 731	10 279	9 624
Italy	12 008	9 760	x(5)	x(5)	11 059 ^d	10 569 ^d	x(5, 6)	11 096	4 697	12 746	12 663	8 691	11 439	10 570
Japan	10 057	11 618	x(5)	x(5)	12 458 ^d	12 047 ^d	x(5, 6, 9, 10, 11)	11 076	13 974 ^d	21 153 ^d	19 676 ^d	m	13 006	m
Korea	13 278	14 805	x(5)	x(5)	19 239	17 038	a	15 148	6 776	13 601	12 225	9 648	14 113	13 200
Latvia	7 142	7 157	8 572	10 760	9 460	8 302	11 433	7 765	12 543	13 121	13 043	9 966	8 907	8 241
Lithuania	8 173	8 128	8 204	12 351	9 260	8 426	12 535	8 463	a	13 629	13 629	9 767	9 622	8 756
Luxembourg	22 990	27 112	26 036	26 275	26 182	26 617	3 607	24 864	7 420	60 279	53 421	34 741	26 833	25 545
Mexico	2 750	2 411	3 033	3 785	3 296	2 770	a	2 760	x(11)	x(11)	5 887	5 193	3 239	3 132
Netherlands	11 188	15 364	13 260	17 865	16 324	15 848	a	13 855	12 485	21 779	21 642	13 715	15 714	13 822
New Zealand	8 438	9 286	11 819	10 133	11 425	10 223	8 067	9 350	12 053	20 747	19 567	15 471	11 119	10 410
Norway	15 631	15 631	16 573	20 353	18 527	17 229	24 488	16 484	21 086	24 474	24 374	15 218	18 207	16 208
Poland	11 872	8 696	7 420	8 903	8 251	8 485	5 841	9 415	7 474	14 490	14 488	9 936	10 447	9 521
Portugal	9 340	11 715	x(5)	x(5)	11 032 ^d	11 358 ^d	x(5, 6)	10 449	5 660	12 414	12 104	8 099	10 816	9 929
Slovak Republic	8 853	7 949	8 737	9 781	9 436	8 546	10 751	8 674	10 880	14 694	14 637	11 023	9 626	9 049
Slovenia	10 714	11 398	10 430	9 434	9 752	10 450	a	10 579	7 769	19 166	17 795	14 553	11 878	11 294
Spain	9 077	10 658	10 482	14 188 ^d	11 668 ^d	11 159 ^d	x(4, 5, 6)	10 173	10 770	15 354	14 361	10 795	11 123	10 314
Sweden	13 997	13 857	12 198	16 797	13 939	13 902	8 263	13 865	7 011	28 443	26 215	12 391	15 994	13 611
Switzerland	m	m	x(5)	x(5)	19 973 ^d	m	x(5)	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Türkiye	4 108	4 037	4 248	6 485	5 109	4 603	a	4 446	x(11)	x(11)	9 288	7 418	5 352	5 002
United Kingdom	12 513	12 716	14 609	14 370	14 539	13 695	a	13 141	29 292	29 552	29 534	23 814	16 052	15 036
United States	14 321	15 302	16 775	a	16 775	16 018	15 774	15 186	x(11)	x(11)	36 172	31 795	19 973	18 974
OECD average	10 658	11 941	11 379	13 216	12 312	11 942	m	11 352	12 266	19 775	18 105	12 693	12 647	11 576
Partner and/or accession countries														
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Bulgaria	5 211	6 918	5 077	6 379	5 729	6 232	18 225	5 882	a	11 048	11 048	10 571	6 983	6 881
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Croatia	7 317 ^d	x(1)	x(5)	x(5)	8 230	8 230	a	7 604	x(11)	x(11)	9 865	m	8 150	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Peru	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Romania	3 188	6 817	7 035	5 899	6 382	6 600	2 096	5 163	a	9 602	9 602	9 581	5 956	5 953
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
EU25 average	10 337	12 111	10 967	13 072	11 664	11 696	10 855	11 123	11 317	18 571	17 578	11 840	12 275	11 273
G20 average	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See StatLink and Box C1.3 for the notes related to this Table.

Source: OECD/UIS/Eurostat (2023). For more information see Source section and [Education at a Glance 2023 Sources, Methodologies and Technical Notes](#) (OECD, 2023^[2]).